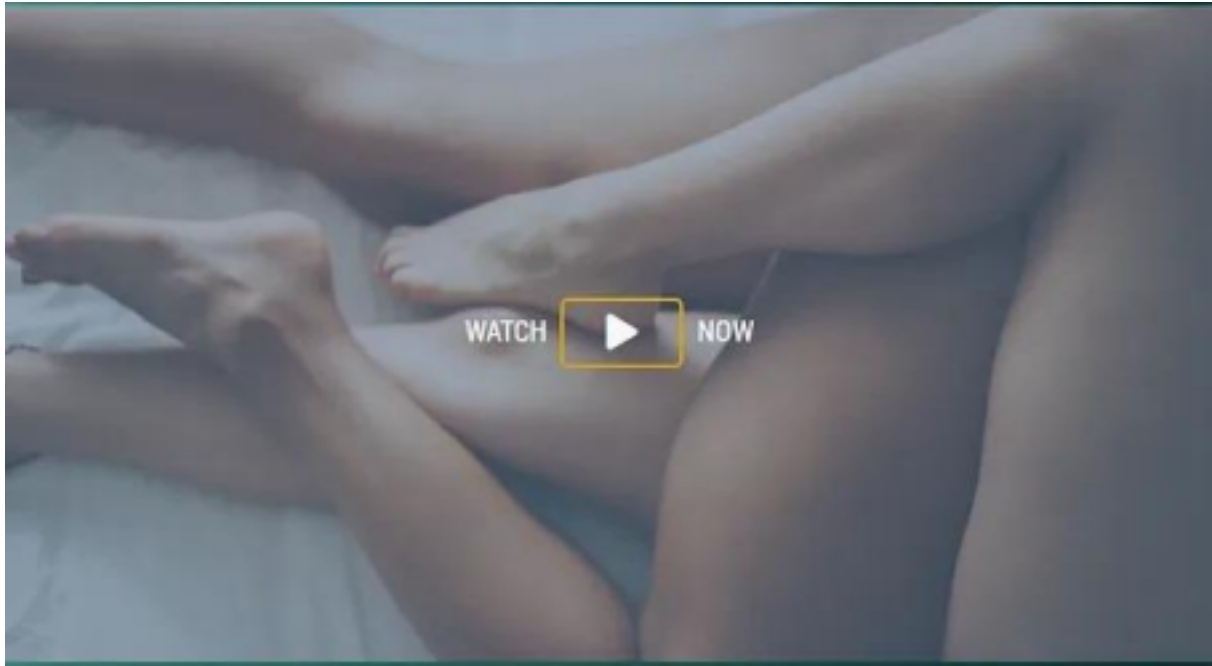


+((Treanding Clip))!! viral video indian girl original XXX VIDEOS ON HD!HQx720P





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