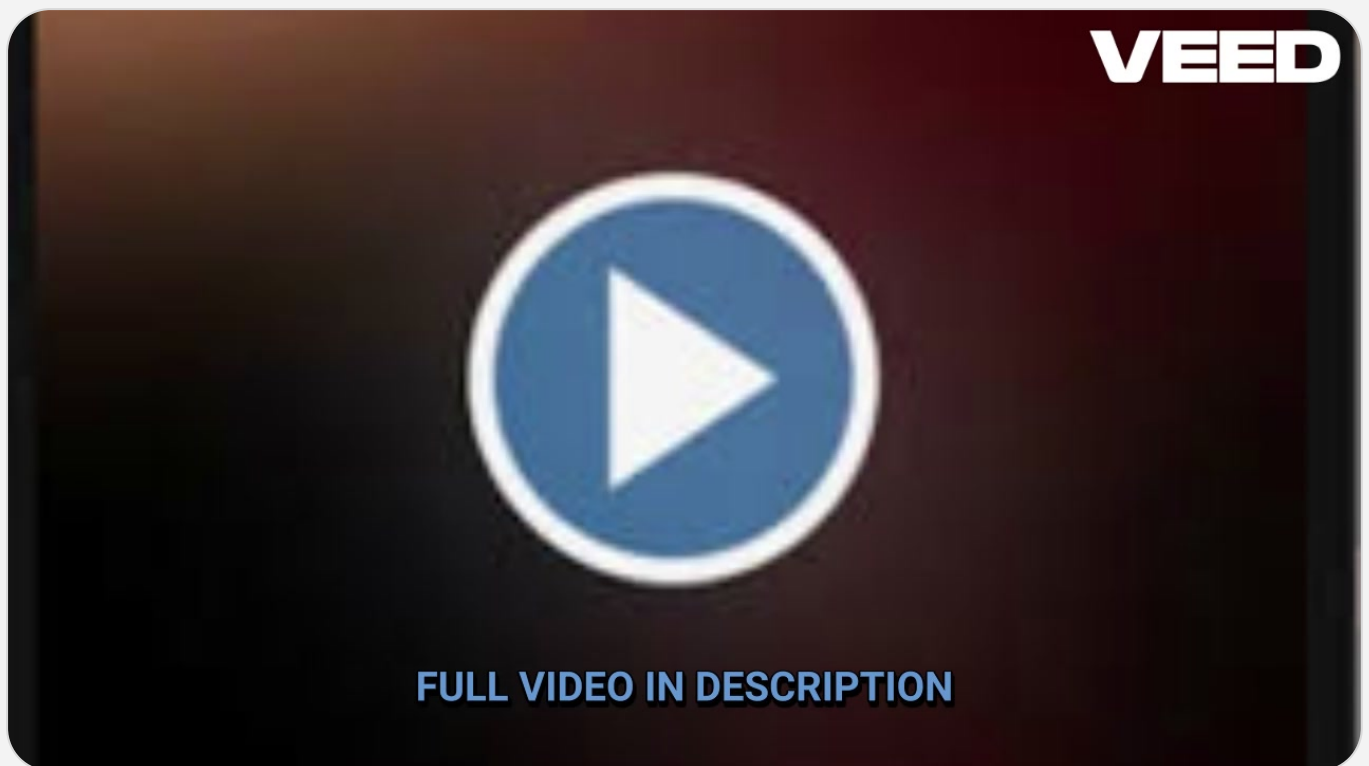


**~[xvideos]o=u¥bxxx! Xxx
Movies Xxx Sex Video
Xvideo Xxxx XnXX.com!**





FULL VIDEO IN DESCRIPTION